College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Registered Indians Compared to the non-Registered Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION				2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24)			
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		POST-SECONDARY MAIN REGIONAL CREDENTIALS GIVEN
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	PER KM²	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	
Nanaimo	81,560	5,115	6.3	893.3	10,305	1,035	10.0	Y
North Cowichan	28,240	1,980	7.0	144.4	3,165	330	10.4	Y
Powell River	12,770	710	5.6	441.7	1,365	150	11.0	Y
Duncan	4,455	485	10.9	2151.3	430	65	19.8	
Parksville	11,430	460	4.0	791.7	895	50	5.6	Y
Ladysmith	7,950	440	5.6	654.6	895	60	6.8	
Lake Cowichan	2,965	210	7.1	367.2	410	65	15.9	
Qualicum Beach	8,270	205	2.5	456.7	540	40	7.4	
Lantzville	3,660	50	1.4	132.5	395	*		
Indian Reserves	5,675	5,565	98.1	91.4	1,120	1,095	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,035	127.7	
Total Region	241,175	118,240	50.5		26,465	13,815	52.6	
Total BC	3,324,465	2,125,625	43.2		549,720	283,090	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE**				2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24)			
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	PER KM²	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)								
Cowichan	2,315	2,260	97.6	39.4	495	490	97.0	
Chemainus 13	870	865	99.5	57.1	140	145	103.6	
Stanmore 1	645	525	81.4	79.2	85	80	94.1	
Kuper Island 7	450	440	97.8	49.3	105	100	95.2	
Nanaimo Town 1	375	365	97.3	1956.4	55	55	100.0	
Nanaimo River	295	295	100.0	133.3	40	40	100.0	
Nanoose	205	200	97.6	281.7	40	35	87.5	
Halalt 2	160	160	100.0	133.4	35	35	100.0	
Malachan 11	160	160	100.0	280.5	25	25	100.0	
Malenat 11	100	100	100.0	40.8	15	15	100.0	
Oyster Bay 12	90	90	100.0	75.3	20	20	100.0	
Tsussie 6	90	85	94.4	71.3	10	15	150.0	
Qualicum	80	50	62.5	107.4	15	10	66.7	
Squaw Hay-one 11	40	35	87.5	121.5	15	15	100.0	
Total Region Indian Reserves**	5,675	5,565	98.1	91.4	1,120	1,095	1.0	
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%		
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	37.3	11,070	8,580	81.1	

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Sekiuk has no reserves.

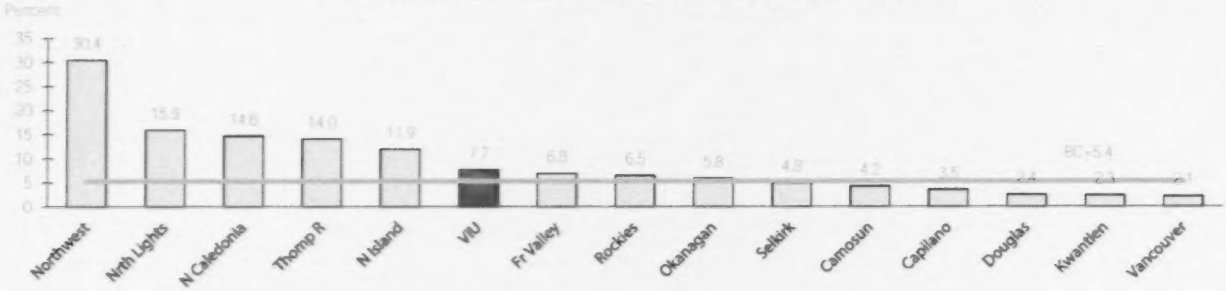
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

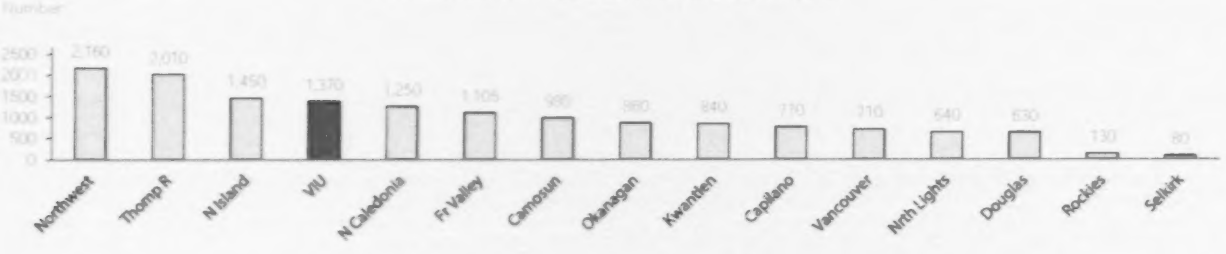
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION: ALL AGES

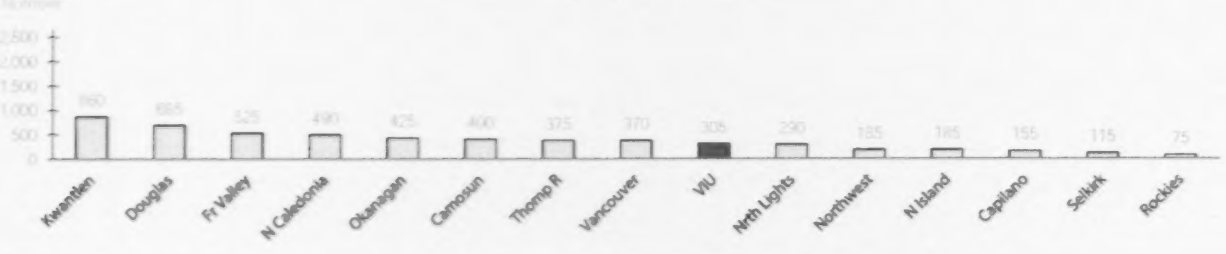


WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 18 TO 24 (BC=14,985)



NUMBER OF NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 18 TO 24 (BC=5,445)

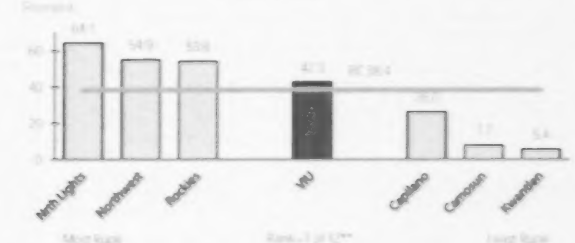


URBAN OR RURAL?

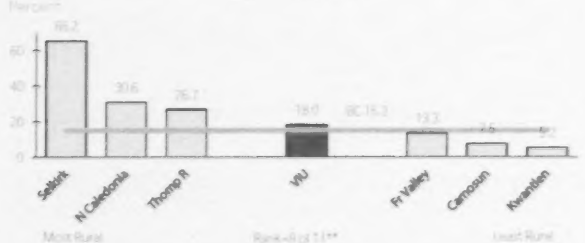
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED INDIANS				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	VIU % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL	VIU % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL	VIU % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL	VIU % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL
POPULATION								
Total - all Ages	44.2	42.5	25.9	18.8	37.6	31.9	29.3	12.9
Under age 18	43.7	42.2	26.2	18.2	37.1	31.1	26.3	12.5
Age 18-24	42.3	38.4	18.9	15.2	33.8	28.2	24.7	9.5
Age 25-64	44.2	42.1	30.3	19.7	39.0	32.6	31.5	12.9
Age 65+	51.3	49.9	16.8	24.7	37.2	37.6	28.9	16.1

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and sampling quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

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Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

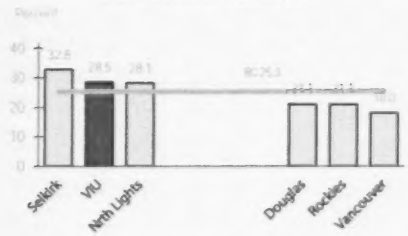
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL				
	VIU		B.C.	VIU		B.C.	VIU		B.C.	VIU	B.C.
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	10,820	100.0	100.0	2,895	100.0	100.0	18,485	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	3,085	28.5	25.3	1,010	34.9	32.0	5,205	28.2	26.1	12.8	15.1
Age 15-17	625	5.8	5.5	205	7.1	8.0	1,135	6.1	6.1	3.3	3.7
Age 18-24	1,370	12.7	12.4	305	10.5	12.8	2,205	11.9	12.2	7.1	8.7
Age 18-19	370	3.4	3.8	90	3.1	4.2	635	3.4	3.9	2.3	2.4
Age 20-24	1,000	9.2	8.6	215	7.4	8.6	1,565	8.5	8.4	4.7	6.3
Age 25-34	1,485	13.7	13.5	380	13.1	12.3	2,390	12.9	13.1	8.8	12.9
Age 35-64	3,680	34.0	36.8	875	30.2	30.4	6,460	34.9	36.2	45.3	44.2
Age 65+	565	5.2	6.5	120	4.1	4.5	1,090	5.9	6.2	22.7	15.4
Males - total	5,130	100.0	100.0	1,330	100.0	100.0	8,730	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	1,840	35.9	32.2	640	48.1	42.5	3,240	37.1	34.1	17.5	19.8
Age 18-24	660	12.9	13.5	135	10.2	12.8	1,035	11.9	13.1	7.5	9.0
Age 25-34	740	14.4	13.7	165	12.4	11.6	1,115	12.8	12.8	9.0	12.9
Age 35-64	1,645	32.1	35.2	325	24.4	28.6	2,790	32.0	34.4	43.8	43.5
Age 65+	255	5.0	5.4	65	4.9	4.5	550	6.2	5.5	22.2	14.7
Females - total	5,685	100.0	100.0	1,565	100.0	100.0	9,755	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	1,870	32.9	29.4	575	36.7	37.7	3,105	31.8	30.5	14.9	17.7
Age 18-24	710	12.5	11.2	165	10.5	12.8	1,165	11.9	11.4	6.6	8.4
Age 25-34	750	13.2	13.3	215	13.7	12.9	1,215	13.1	13.3	8.7	12.9
Age 35-64	2,040	35.9	38.4	550	35.1	32.1	3,670	37.6	37.9	46.7	44.9
Age 65+	315	5.5	7.6	55	3.5	4.5	540	5.5	6.8	23.2	16.1

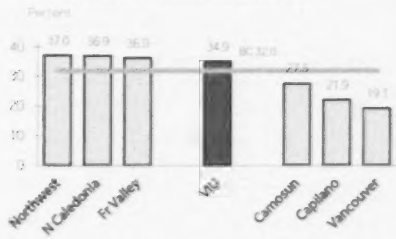
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS

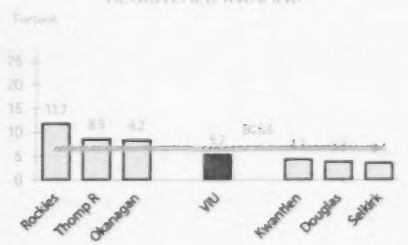


NON-ABORIGINAL

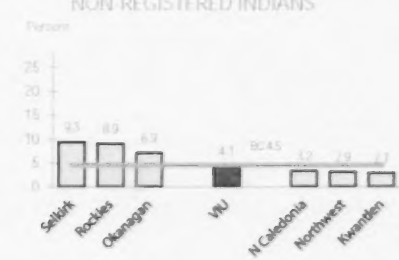
RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

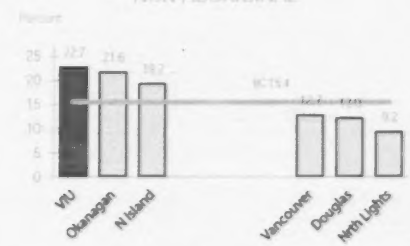
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED VIU #	REGISTERED VIU % DIST.	REGISTERED B.C. % DIST.	NON REGISTERED VIU #	NON REGISTERED VIU % DIST.	NON REGISTERED B.C. % DIST.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL VIU #	TOTAL ABORIGINAL VIU % DIST.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL B.C. % DIST.	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES VIU	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES B.C.
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							18,485	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							13,105	70.9	66.7		
Métis							4,905	26.5	29.9		
Inuit							110	0.6	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities							125	0.7	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							18,485	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member							10,405	56.3	50.6		
Who are female							5,515	53.0	51.2		
Not a Band Member							8,080	43.7	49.4		
Who are female							4,240	52.5	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							18,485	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total							10,820	58.5	52.2		
Under age 18							3,715	34.3	30.8		
Age 18-24							1,370	12.7	12.4		
Age 24-64							5,165	47.7	50.3		
Age 65+							565	5.2	6.5		
Registered Males							5,130	58.8	52.8		
Under age 18							1,840	35.9	32.2		
Age 18-24							660	12.9	13.5		
Age 24-64							2,375	46.3	48.8		
Age 65+							255	5.0	5.4		
Registered Females							5,685	58.3	51.6		
Under age 18							1,870	32.9	29.4		
Age 18-24							710	12.5	11.2		
Age 24-64							2,790	49.1	51.7		
Age 65+							315	5.5	7.6		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

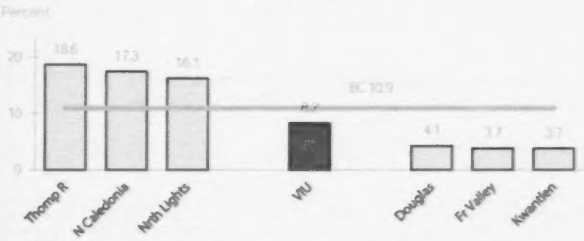
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED VIU	REGISTERED B.C.	NON-REGISTERED VIU	NON-REGISTERED B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL VIU	TOTAL ABORIGINAL B.C.	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES VIU	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	8.2	10.9	*	1.4	5.1	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	4.0	5.9	*	0.7	2.5	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

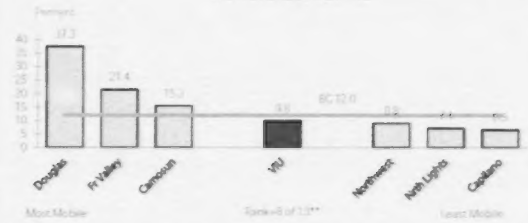
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

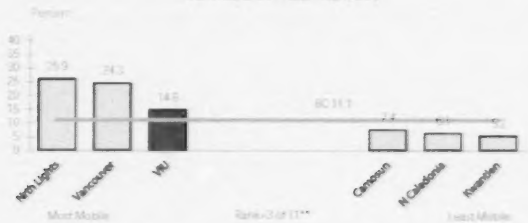
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	9,620	111,060	2,545	37,960	16,725	212,455	213,765	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	1,615	20,750	580	8,625	3,085	43,860	45,405	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	16.4	18.7	22.8	22.7	18.4	20.6	21.2	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	3.6	6.4	2.6	7.6	1.4	6.6	1.4	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	10.8	9.3	16.1	10.1	12.1	9.7	11.9	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	2.1	3.0	3.9	5.0	2.9	4.4	6.9	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,375	14,985	305	5,445	2,200	28,405	15,715	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	165	1,800	45	605	305	3,345	1,745	42,290
% of population who are migrants[2]	9.6	12.0	14.8	11.1	13.9	11.8	11.1	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	1.8	4.1	*	4.4	6.7	4.1	3.9	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	6.9	6.2	6.2	4.2	7.3	5.5	6.2	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	1.6	*	2.6	0.9	2.1	3.1	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011



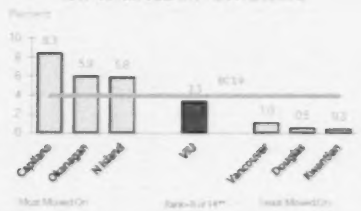


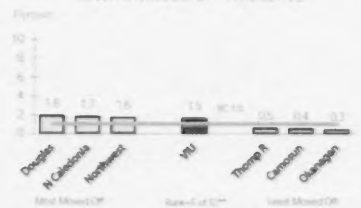
WHERE TO?

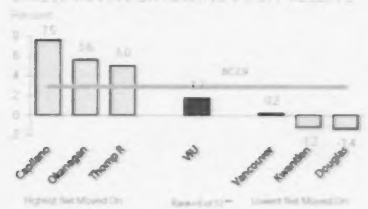
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	VIU	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	9,820	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	1,615	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	16.4	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	0.4	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve[3] areas	9.2	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	120	4,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	1.3	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	150	3,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	1.5	2.8
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	-170	1,225
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	-1.7	2.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE







TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	9,620	111,060	2,545	37,960	16,725	212,455	213,760	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	580	7,360	145	1,800	875	12,480	8,820	97,720
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	1.8	1.1	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.9	1.6	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	1.6	1.5	2.8	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.1	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,330	14,985	305	5,445	2,200	28,405	15,715	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	175	1,565	20	170	240	2,200	840	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	1.5	1.8	*	3.0	0.7	2.9	1.5	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	11.3	6.6	6.6	3.8	8.7	4.9	3.8	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (<15% to 30%, <5% to 15%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and confidentiality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

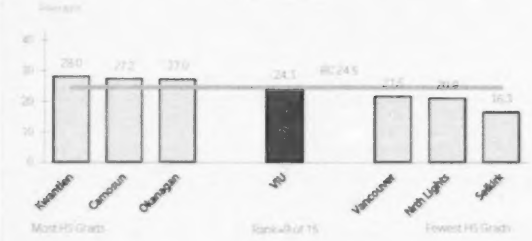
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	5,170	60,995	1,250	18,230	6,860	114,510	120,470	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.5	31.7	17.2	18.1	29.0	25.0	9.7	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.1	24.5	32.4	26.9	25.1	25.2	27.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	40.4	43.8	51.2	55.0	45.9	49.8	63.1	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.2	14.2	19.0	15.2	14.2	15.2	15.3	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.8	17.7	16.8	23.3	16.9	20.1	22.7	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	13.4	11.9	16.4	16.5	14.8	14.5	25.1	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	6.9	5.0	6.0	4.5	6.0	5.0	5.9	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	6.9	6.9	10.4	11.9	8.8	9.5	19.2	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

REGISTERED



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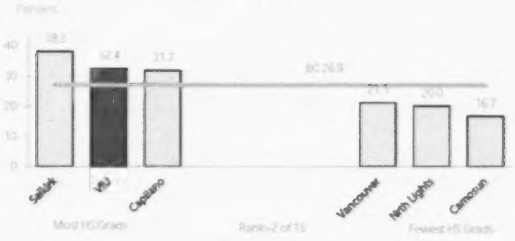
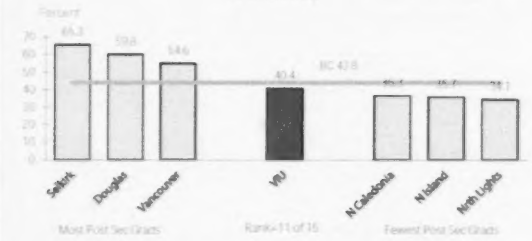


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

REGISTERED



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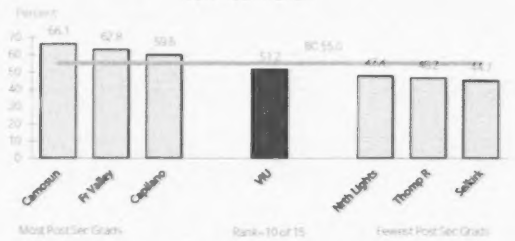
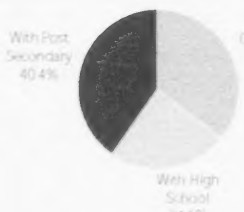


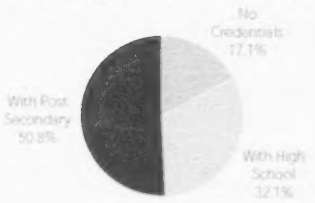
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	2,375	29,160	490	8,120	3,905	53,430	67,850	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	38.5	35.4	14.3	19.6	31.4	28.2	11.6	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.5	24.1	30.8	26.2	26.9	24.7	27.0	24.7
% with post secondary completion	36.0	40.4	46.9	54.2	41.6	47.1	61.4	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	16.5	19.9	19.4	21.2	18.2	21.2	21.7	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	9.1	12.6	13.3	19.7	12.8	14.9	18.6	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.4	7.9	14.3	13.3	10.6	10.9	21.1	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	2,790	31,835	770	10,090	4,945	61,080	62,620	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	33.0	28.3	18.2	16.9	27.2	22.2	8.0	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.9	24.8	27.9	27.6	23.7	25.6	27.3	25.4
% with post secondary completion	44.1	46.9	53.2	55.6	49.0	52.2	64.6	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	8.6	9.0	16.9	10.4	11.0	9.9	9.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	17.9	22.5	18.8	26.2	19.9	24.7	26.4	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	17.6	15.6	17.5	19.0	18.1	17.7	28.8	36.5

REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



VIU

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

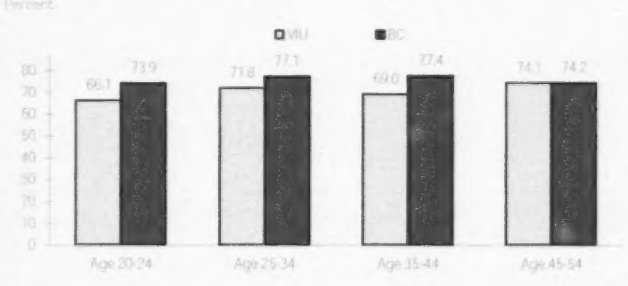
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

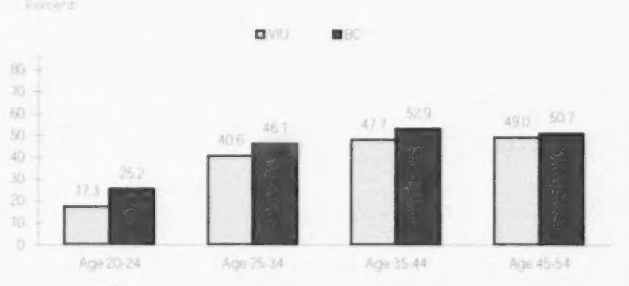
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	1,375	14,985	305	5,450	2,200	28,400	15,715	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	43.3	35.6	21.3	23.2	37.7	29.2	14.0	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	41.5	46.3	62.3	56.3	46.8	50.4	58.9	56.6
% with post secondary completion	14.9	18.2	18.0	20.5	15.2	20.4	27.1	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.2	9.1	8.2	9.8	7.7	9.5	7.2	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	4.0	7.8	*	7.8	4.5	8.8	14.1	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.3	*	2.6	2.5	2.1	5.7	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	1,005	10,370	215	3,650	1,565	19,445	10,530	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.8	32.3	18.6	19.9	33.9	26.1	11.0	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	43.3	45.4	69.8	53.8	48.9	48.7	53.6	50.9
% with post secondary completion	17.4	22.3	14.0	26.3	17.3	25.2	35.4	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.4	10.8	*	12.2	7.3	11.2	9.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	5.5	9.7	*	10.3	6.4	10.9	17.4	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.9	*	3.8	3.5	3.1	8.6	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,490	16,355	380	5,245	2,390	30,430	19,645	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.9	29.3	6.6	18.7	28.2	22.9	11.0	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.8	31.2	51.3	31.6	31.2	31.0	29.3	24.8
% with post secondary completion	35.9	39.5	40.8	49.7	40.6	46.1	59.6	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.4	13.6	22.4	13.2	13.6	13.6	13.4	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.1	19.3	10.5	24.6	18.8	22.5	25.1	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.0	6.6	6.6	11.8	8.2	9.9	21.0	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,840	33,825	555	9,585	4,680	62,300	60,325	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.4	31.2	14.4	16.2	28.5	24.3	9.4	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.4	23.3	27.0	25.0	23.3	23.9	26.7	24.4
% with post secondary completion	42.3	45.5	58.6	58.7	48.4	51.8	63.9	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.8	14.2	16.2	15.8	15.3	15.6	15.6	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.6	24.4	30.6	30.0	24.0	26.7	30.1	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.7	6.8	12.6	13.0	9.0	9.5	18.2	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,445	16,430	260	4,880	2,210	29,915	24,180	569,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	40.1	28.9	9.6	16.6	31.2	22.6	8.1	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.5	25.3	17.3	25.2	21.3	24.5	26.5	22.7
% with post secondary completion	37.4	45.8	73.1	58.2	47.7	52.9	65.4	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.8	14.2	11.5	13.8	14.3	14.5	14.5	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.3	24.4	36.5	30.6	23.5	28.0	30.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.6	7.2	19.2	13.7	10.0	10.5	20.4	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	1,395	17,345	305	4,705	2,470	32,390	36,150	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.5	33.5	16.4	15.8	25.9	25.9	10.3	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.9	21.4	36.1	24.8	25.1	23.4	26.8	25.7
% with post secondary completion	47.3	45.1	45.9	59.4	49.0	50.7	62.8	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	17.9	14.1	18.0	17.9	16.4	16.6	16.3	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.9	24.5	19.7	29.3	24.3	25.6	29.9	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.2	6.5	6.6	12.1	8.1	8.5	16.7	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	1,405	18,700	435	5,305	2,870	36,200	90,975	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	42.0	46.2	32.2	26.6	35.0	37.2	16.7	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.2	15.7	16.1	20.7	18.6	18.4	25.2	25.4
% with post secondary completion	39.1	38.1	50.6	52.7	46.2	44.4	58.1	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.2	13.8	20.7	18.5	16.7	15.8	15.0	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.2	18.5	20.7	24.4	21.3	21.0	25.9	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.7	5.9	10.3	9.7	8.2	7.6	17.2	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

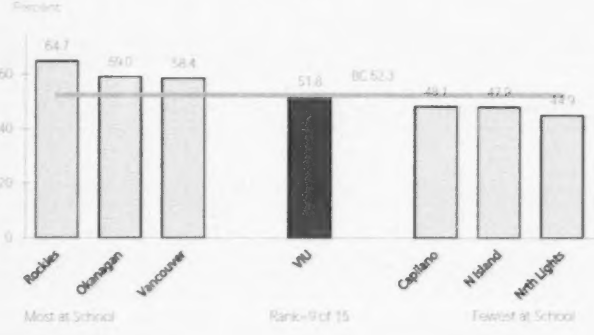
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	2,000	21,610	510	9,860	3,335	42,680	23,135	507,035
% at School	51.8	52.3	69.6	61.3	56.8	56.9	62.2	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	995	11,235	295	5,210	1,775	23,230	12,600	249,915
% at School	73.9	72.9	79.7	78.6	75.2	76.2	77.6	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	625	8,620	205	3,415	1,135	14,275	7,415	150,285
% at School	82.4	83.7	90.2	90.0	83.3	86.5	86.5	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	370	4,615	90	1,864	635	8,955	5,185	99,630
% at School	58.1	57.4	*	56.7	61.4	59.8	64.6	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	1,005	10,370	215	3,650	1,565	19,445	10,530	257,120
% at School	30.8	24.9	58.1	36.6	35.8	33.8	43.8	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



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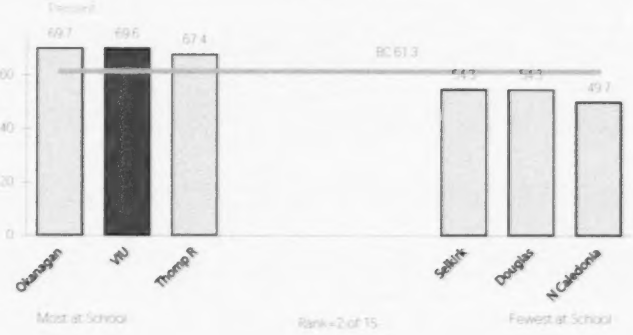


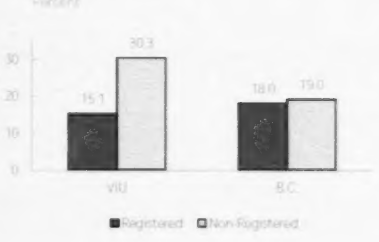
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	1,490	16,365	380	5,245	2,350	30,430	19,645	527,820
% at School	15.1	18.0	30.3	19.0	17.2	18.9	17.0	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	1,445	16,480	260	4,880	2,210	29,915	24,180	559,035
% at School	13.1	13.0	17.3	11.0	14.3	12.7	9.2	10.4
Age 45-64 (number)	1,395	17,345	305	4,705	2,470	32,390	36,150	666,105
% at School	8.2	8.8	6.6	8.4	7.9	9.6	6.0	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

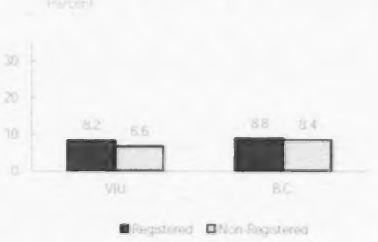
% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44

AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

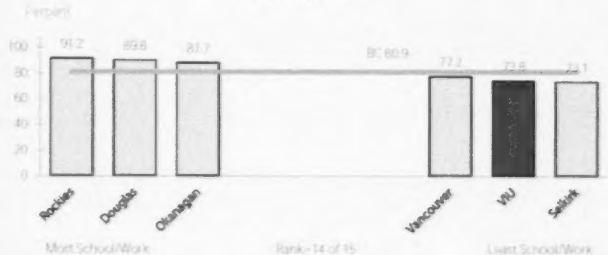
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

SCHOOL OR WORK?[1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,900	21,610	510	8,860	3,335	42,580	23,135	507,035
% who both went to school and worked[2]	19.3	24.5	52.0	35.6	30.0	31.3	41.9	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	21.8	28.2	25.5	30.6	24.6	29.8	32.4	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	32.8	27.8	18.6	25.7	26.8	25.6	20.3	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	26.3	19.1	4.9	8.1	18.4	13.3	5.4	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	945	11,480	195	4,310	1,640	22,080	12,280	261,010
% who both went to school and worked[2]	16.4	22.3	41.0	29.6	25.6	23.6	38.6	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	23.8	32.4	33.3	33.9	25.3	32.8	34.2	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	33.3	27.2	17.9	29.1	26.9	26.5	20.6	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	27.0	18.0	*	7.7	20.8	13.0	6.6	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	1,050	10,130	315	4,545	1,795	20,600	10,850	246,025
% who both went to school and worked[2]	21.4	26.9	58.7	41.3	33.1	35.3	45.7	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	20.0	24.3	20.6	27.7	24.0	26.7	30.5	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	32.4	28.5	17.5	22.7	26.7	24.5	19.8	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	26.2	20.2	*	8.4	16.7	13.6	4.0	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



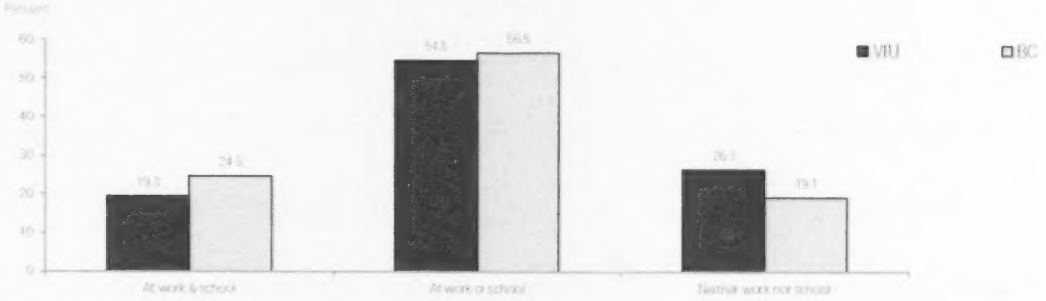
Most School/Work | Rank=14 of 15 | Least School/Work

NON-REGISTERED

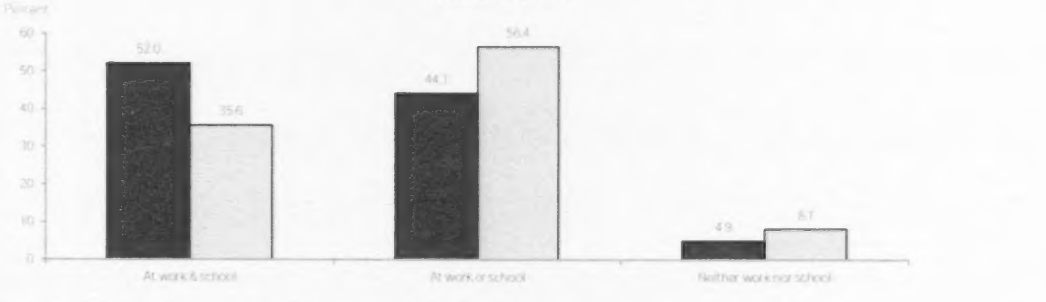
Most Work/School | Rank=2 of 15 | Least Work/School

WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: NON-REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	39.2	44.6	58.6	56.5	46.3	51.4	65.3	59.0
Male	39.2	46.3	71.8	55.0	47.1	51.6	64.5	58.7
Female	39.3	42.7	50.8	57.9	45.4	51.2	66.2	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.4	27.6	44.3	33.2	29.0	31.1	41.3	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	59.5	59.0	70.0	78.2	62.1	67.9	78.4	67.4
With post-secondary completion	79.5	73.8	*	84.3	84.5	79.4	82.9	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	85.9	70.5	78.5	79.9	73.1	75.5	84.8	85.1
Male	89.1	75.4	87.3	83.1	75.0	79.8	89.1	90.0
Female	83.3	66.9	71.6	77.2	67.9	71.6	80.7	80.6
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	43.4	54.0	71.4	65.5	49.8	58.4	68.6	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	73.4	72.0	72.9	75.2	74.9	75.3	81.7	82.4
With post-secondary completion	87.8	83.1	80.2	86.8	82.2	83.8	88.6	87.7
Age 25-34	89.0	68.8	85.8	77.7	70.9	74.4	84.5	85.2
Male	77.8	76.0	75.6	80.2	76.8	79.3	88.8	89.6
Female	85.3	61.6	60.5	75.3	65.8	68.9	79.3	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	46.8	51.9	*	63.3	48.9	56.2	68.9	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	78.8	69.8	69.7	75.2	73.8	73.9	81.0	82.5
With post-secondary completion	94.3	80.4	71.0	84.5	83.9	83.7	88.3	87.4
Age 35-54	84.4	71.3	83.8	80.9	71.3	76.1	85.0	86.1
Male	97.6	75.0	89.9	84.6	74.5	79.6	89.2	90.2
Female	82.5	67.9	80.5	76.0	68.8	73.1	81.1	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.8	54.9	*	66.9	49.8	59.5	69.4	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	71.7	73.1	83.5	75.4	76.7	76.2	80.0	82.4
With post-secondary completion	79.2	81.5	84.6	87.3	81.6	85.9	89.7	87.8
Age 55+	36.1	37.4	40.2	44.5	36.2	41.6	30.8	37.5
Male	39.6	40.8	25.0	49.4	34.4	45.8	35.0	43.3
Female	32.6	34.7	47.3	40.0	37.9	38.1	26.9	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	15.3	22.6	*	30.9	21.8	25.2	17.6	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	40.7	40.2	*	53.7	39.3	46.1	29.6	39.4
With post-secondary completion	48.6	54.7	47.1	48.0	48.9	52.5	35.1	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	5.5	4.9	6.4	6.9	7.9	6.2	11.3	8.6
Male	4.5	5.7	4.6	8.6	7.9	6.9	12.6	9.7
Female	5.7	4.1	6.8	5.6	7.9	5.5	9.8	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.7	*	1.4	4.2	1.8	2.5	2.1
Age 25-34	7.3	4.8	9.3	7.7	7.6	6.7	8.1	5.6
Age 35-54	5.3	5.3	6.3	7.4	6.9	7.0	11.5	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: NON-REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	2,500	31,745	750	12,176	4,935	68,260	107,425	1,961,620
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.2	9.4	9.5	11.7	9.3	10.5	12.5	17.8
Trades (%)	27.0	29.3	34.0	26.7	28.5	28.0	22.6	16.3
Business and Management (%)	14.4	15.6	9.3	15.5	14.4	15.9	16.3	19.1
Health (%)	15.2	13.2	22.7	15.7	17.6	14.6	13.9	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	8.8	10.4	3.3	10.9	7.6	10.4	12.2	14.5
Education (%)	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.5	7.0	6.1	9.4	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	16.2	13.2	12.0	9.0	11.6	11.3	6.2	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.4	2.7	4.9	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	215	2,780	50	1,140	390	5,930	4,306	1,205,30
Arts and Sciences (%)	10.5	17.6	*	20.4	26.3	19.7	37.6	24.8
Trades (%)	67.4	49.3	*	47.2	54.3	47.6	33.7	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	8.2	*	3.9	*	7.4	12.4	17.4
Health (%)	11.6	7.6	*	8.3	10.0	8.3	15.8	11.3
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.1	*	10.9	4.3	10.9	9.3	10.9
Education (%)	*	3.1	*	3.3	*	2.8	2.3	2.7
Human and Social Services (%)	*	7.7	*	10.9	*	8.8	7.7	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	7.0	10.0	5.0	6.0	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	1,735	23,835	480	8,235	3,230	46,235	92,245	1,378,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.6	9.3	8.3	12.6	9.4	10.9	12.7	14.9
Trades (%)	23.5	27.8	38.5	24.4	26.8	26.0	23.0	14.8
Business and Management (%)	16.7	16.5	8.3	14.3	16.1	16.5	16.1	19.6
Health (%)	15.6	12.5	20.8	16.5	17.8	14.6	19.0	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.0	11.5	4.2	11.1	9.3	10.9	11.9	15.6
Education (%)	4.9	5.6	6.3	7.4	5.8	6.1	7.3	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	17.0	14.5	13.5	9.7	12.8	12.2	7.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.9	2.3	*	3.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	535	6,485	155	2,805	970	14,026	31,719	367,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.3	10.7	12.9	19.2	11.3	13.4	14.8	22.8
Trades (%)	23.4	33.3	51.6	25.7	26.8	28.9	24.0	13.7
Business and Management (%)	14.0	14.5	*	8.1	11.9	12.9	14.7	18.4
Health (%)	17.8	9.4	22.6	18.6	22.2	13.7	17.5	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.3	11.3	*	10.2	8.8	10.6	11.0	14.5
Education (%)	2.8	4.6	*	4.6	3.6	5.2	6.4	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	17.8	12.8	*	6.9	11.3	11.4	7.7	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	5.6	3.5	*	5.4	4.1	3.7	3.8	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	1,205	15,530	330	5,635	2,295	32,256	38,535	836,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.9	9.8	6.1	9.6	8.8	9.8	12.1	13.2
Trades (%)	23.2	25.5	30.3	23.8	26.7	24.7	22.7	15.2
Business and Management (%)	17.8	17.3	9.1	17.2	13.9	18.1	16.5	20.2
Health (%)	14.1	13.8	19.7	15.5	15.7	15.0	19.5	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.6	11.6	4.5	11.1	9.7	11.7	12.2	16.1
Education (%)	5.9	6.0	9.1	8.6	6.4	6.5	7.6	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	16.2	15.2	18.2	10.9	13.5	12.6	6.8	6.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.1	3.8	*	3.1	1.5	2.2	2.7	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

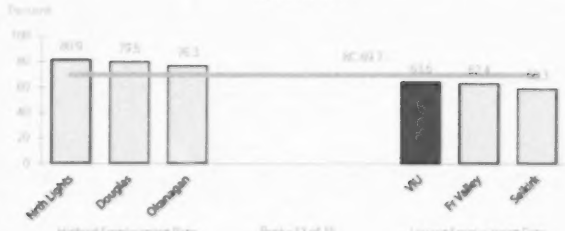
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	7,165	82,595	1,765	21,065	12,185	157,150	143,600	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	58.7	62.3	68.3	72.5	61.9	68.4	76.5	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	52.4	49.5	42.7	52.7	52.6	52.9	59.4	63.7
% who worked part-time*	28.2	25.9	41.9	31.9	32.3	27.9	28.8	24.4
Male (number)	3,325	40,635	685	12,430	5,445	76,506	70,125	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	56.2	64.9	73.0	73.7	63.3	70.3	79.6	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	53.2	49.5	59.0	58.7	57.3	55.7	66.8	70.8
% who worked part-time*	21.4	21.0	29.0	22.4	21.9	21.0	19.5	16.2
Female (number)	3,845	41,960	1,080	14,635	6,745	81,620	73,475	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	53.3	59.9	65.3	71.5	60.6	66.7	73.1	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	52.0	49.4	39.0	47.3	48.8	50.1	51.7	56.3
% who worked part-time*	34.9	31.1	51.1	40.2	41.2	34.7	38.6	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,995	21,605	510	8,855	3,335	42,680	23,130	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	58.9	48.5	70.6	61.0	51.0	56.2	69.2	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	29.2	22.0	18.1	25.2	26.8	24.3	26.1	26.0
% who worked part-time*	45.5	47.4	75.0	58.7	56.9	53.0	58.5	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	1,485	16,365	375	5,240	2,390	30,425	19,645	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	65.7	68.5	82.7	76.7	68.0	75.4	85.6	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	58.5	52.1	53.2	60.5	56.3	57.0	62.9	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,845	33,825	560	9,685	4,685	62,305	60,325	1,275,145
% Who worked in 2010	62.4	70.3	87.5	81.2	70.4	75.7	85.3	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	57.7	58.2	64.3	65.8	62.3	63.0	75.2	73.3

* Full-time = 30 hours per week or more

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

REGISTERED



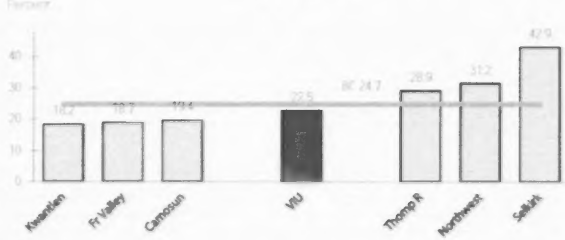
NON-REGISTERED

DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

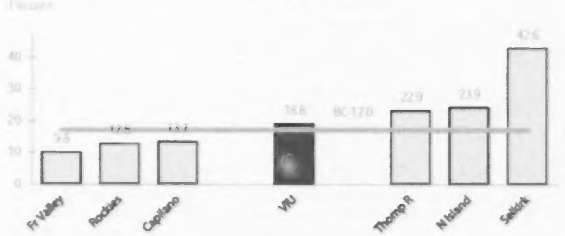
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	2,750	35,000	720	11,900	4,925	70,120	68,300	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	22.5	24.7	16.8	17.0	19.3	19.9	12.3	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.0	10.2	5.6	8.3	8.7	9.2	7.3	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	67.6	65.1	75.0	74.8	72.1	70.9	80.4	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (number)	975	11,210	235	4,125	1,625	22,940	16,850	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	25.1	29.3	23.4	21.7	24.6	24.0	16.8	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.2	12.0	*	8.5	9.5	10.5	8.7	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	66.2	58.7	70.2	69.6	66.2	65.4	74.5	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	1,775	23,785	490	7,785	3,300	47,180	53,450	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	21.1	22.6	16.3	14.4	16.7	17.8	10.8	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.4	9.3	6.1	8.2	8.3	8.6	6.9	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	68.7	68.1	76.5	77.4	75.0	73.6	82.4	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BC Stats

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

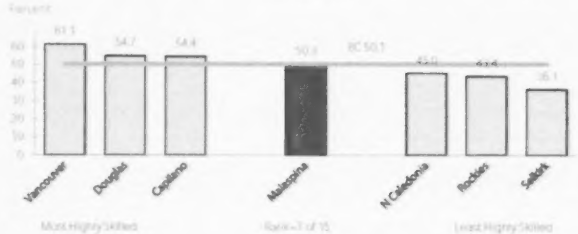
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

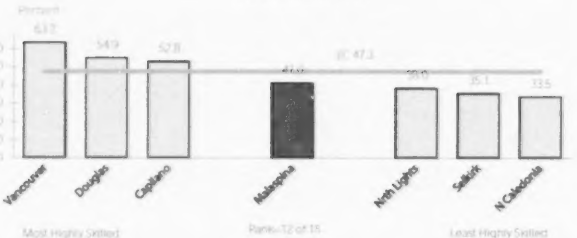
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	BC	VIU	BC	VIU	BC	VIU	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	3,640	48,410	1,145	18,530	7,056	101,875	108,700	2,293,440
% Management occupations	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.1	9.5	7.7	11.1	11.6
% Professional occupations	8.8	9.8	10.9	10.2	9.1	10.2	14.9	17.8
% Business & Finance	*	1.1	*	1.9	0.8	1.4	2.0	3.2
% Health	1.2	1.1	*	1.3	1.1	1.3	3.6	3.2
% Education Services	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.5	1.8	2.6	3.6	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4.1	3.6	5.2	2.3	3.5	2.9	2.2	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	14.5	33.1	22.7	30.0	32.0	33.5	33.6	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	6.2	5.6	3.5	4.9	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	2.6	3.0	*	1.5	2.3	1.3	2.2	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	4.8	4.8	1.7	3.2	3.0	4.0	2.2	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.6	49.9	59.4	52.6	49.5	48.5	40.3	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	1,695	24,960	490	8,670	3,250	50,735	56,196	1,149,089
% Management occupations	7.4	7.1	7.1	8.7	10.8	8.3	13.0	13.8
% Professional occupations	4.1	6.7	5.1	6.7	6.0	7.0	12.3	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	38.6	36.2	32.7	37.4	37.4	37.9	38.1	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.3	51.0	55.1	47.2	45.8	46.8	36.7	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	1,945	23,460	655	9,860	3,805	51,160	52,500	1,054,405
% Management occupations	6.4	7.3	6.9	5.8	8.3	7.2	9.2	9.3
% Professional occupations	12.5	14.0	16.0	13.2	11.8	13.4	17.8	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.8	29.9	14.5	23.5	27.5	29.2	28.8	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.6	48.7	62.6	57.5	52.4	50.2	44.2	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	645	8,505	285	4,735	1,370	20,210	14,420	285,570
% Management occupations	*	1.9	*	1.4	*	1.6	2.1	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.6	*	3.0	2.2	1.7	2.9	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.0	30.4	17.5	21.2	26.3	28.2	23.9	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	66.7	66.0	80.7	76.5	71.2	68.5	71.1	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	935	10,435	240	3,960	1,585	21,605	16,296	442,505
% Management occupations	11.2	6.0	14.6	7.5	12.0	7.2	7.9	9.4
% Professional occupations	8.0	8.6	*	11.3	8.2	10.5	14.3	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	35.8	35.5	18.8	32.4	29.7	36.2	40.6	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	44.4	49.9	58.3	48.9	50.2	46.1	37.3	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,645	22,780	455	7,530	3,115	45,470	50,435	1,027,330
% Management occupations	6.7	8.8	7.7	9.2	12.4	9.2	13.5	14.0
% Professional occupations	10.6	11.5	15.4	13.5	10.9	12.6	16.4	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	34.1	33.6	11.9	34.6	35.2	35.0	35.7	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	47.7	46.1	45.1	42.6	41.6	43.2	34.5	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	VANCOUVER ISLAND					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION: ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	116,755	7,055	100.0	108,700	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	12,760	670	9.5	12,090	11.1	-1.6
Professional occupations	16,870	645	9.1	16,225	14.9	-5.8
Business & Finance	2,235	55	0.8	2,185	2.0	-1.2
Health	3,965	80	1.1	3,885	3.6	-2.4
Education	4,015	125	1.8	3,890	3.6	-1.8
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	2,615	245	3.5	2,375	2.2	1.3
Technical & other high skilled occupations	38,805	2,255	32.0	36,545	33.6	-1.7
Skilled Administration & Business	7,160	420	6.0	6,735	6.2	-0.2
Technical & Skilled in Health	2,555	160	2.3	2,395	2.2	0.1
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	2,630	210	3.0	2,420	2.2	0.8
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	47,329	3,490	49.5	43,835	40.3	9.1
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	59,445	3,250	100.0	56,196	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	7,635	350	10.8	7,280	13.0	-2.2
Professional occupations	7,080	195	6.0	6,885	12.3	-6.3
Technical & other high skilled occupations	22,625	1,215	37.4	21,410	38.1	-0.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	22,105	1,490	45.8	20,620	36.7	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	56,310	3,805	100.0	52,500	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	5,125	315	8.3	4,805	9.2	-0.9
Professional occupations	9,790	450	11.8	9,340	17.8	-6.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	16,175	1,045	27.5	15,135	28.8	-1.4
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	25,215	1,995	52.4	23,220	44.2	8.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI	BC	VI	BC	VI	BC	VI	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	3,640	48,410	1,145	18,530	7,055	101,870	108,695	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	19.1	24.1	17.9	19.5	18.6	22.4	20.5	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	6.5	6.7	*	11.8	9.1	8.9	17.0	12.1
% Agriculture	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.5	7.4	1.3	3.0	3.6	5.4	2.9	2.0
% Utilities	0.8	0.5	*	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	6.5	8.6	10.0	9.4	8.5	9.1	10.7	7.8
% Manufacturing	4.1	5.9	3.5	5.3	4.0	6.0	5.2	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	80.9	75.9	82.1	80.6	81.4	77.6	79.5	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	5.6	4.4	5.9	6.3	7.8	5.4	9.9	9.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	14.6	12.3	18.8	17.8	16.1	14.7	16.5	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	2.5	4.8	5.7	5.1	3.5	4.5	4.5	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.6	3.2	3.0	4.7	3.3	3.6	5.2	6.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.3	2.9	2.6	5.0	3.1	3.8	5.7	8.0
% Educational services	5.1	6.1	3.5	5.6	4.6	6.0	6.9	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	13.2	10.2	10.5	11.3	13.2	10.8	12.9	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	10.4	8.6	22.3	11.4	12.4	9.0	8.1	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	3.6	3.9	5.2	4.2	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.9
% Public administration	18.1	18.3	3.1	5.7	12.2	12.2	5.9	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	645	8,505	280	4,735	1,370	20,230	14,420	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	17.1	23.2	7.1	16.2	12.8	19.6	16.0	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.3	*	5.2	8.6	4.4	6.3	5.0
% Agriculture	3.9	2.1	*	1.4	2.6	1.5	2.4	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	7.0	5.6	*	2.0	3.6	3.8	1.9	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.3	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	3.9	9.5	*	8.8	4.0	9.0	8.5	7.7
% Manufacturing	2.3	5.6	*	3.9	2.2	5.2	3.1	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	82.9	76.9	92.9	83.8	87.2	80.4	84.0	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.4	*	1.9	4.2	1.6	2.2	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	24.0	19.2	25.0	21.7	24.1	24.1	27.5	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.0	*	2.3	3.3	2.4	1.6	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.8	*	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.5	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.3	1.5	*	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.4	4.0
% Educational services	*	2.6	*	1.4	*	2.3	2.4	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	4.7	5.3	*	4.6	7.6	4.9	5.0	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	24.0	20.6	56.4	27.9	37.4	27.6	26.8	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	2.3	3.7	*	4.4	2.6	4.6	4.1	4.4
% Public administration	13.2	12.2	*	1.6	7.3	6.4	2.3	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	935	10,440	240	3,950	1,680	21,605	16,300	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	21.4	25.5	22.9	21.6	19.9	23.9	21.9	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.6	*	8.8	9.5	5.8	12.3	7.3
% Agriculture	3.7	1.9	*	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	3.7	6.1	*	4.1	3.2	6.4	2.7	2.0
% Utilities	*	1.0	*	*	*	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	9.1	9.3	18.8	10.6	11.1	10.5	13.4	8.9
% Manufacturing	3.2	5.3	*	6.2	2.2	5.3	1.9	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	78.1	74.5	77.1	78.5	80.4	76.1	78.1	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	6.2	4.9	*	7.1	6.3	5.4	6.8	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	17.6	13.6	16.7	18.9	16.5	14.6	15.8	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.5	*	4.6	2.8	3.6	3.1	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	4.3	2.2	*	5.3	7.0	3.7	5.5	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.4	*	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.8	9.5
% Educational services	4.8	4.5	*	4.7	2.5	4.8	5.8	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	8.0	9.0	14.6	13.5	12.0	10.9	12.9	11.9
% Accommodation and food services	12.8	10.3	16.7	9.2	13.9	9.4	9.6	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	5.3	4.7	*	3.7	4.4	4.8	6.2	5.2
% Public administration	13.9	15.4	*	4.8	10.1	11.1	6.0	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	1,650	22,780	460	7,525	3,120	45,475	50,425	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	21.7	24.2	27.8	20.9	22.1	23.3	22.1	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	7.1	7.0	*	13.0	8.0	9.9	18.4	12.4
% Agriculture	1.5	1.4	*	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.5	7.7	*	3.2	4.0	5.9	3.4	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.4	*	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
% Construction	7.2	8.1	13.3	10.0	9.6	8.7	10.7	7.7
% Manufacturing	6.4	6.6	7.8	6.2	6.3	6.9	5.9	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	79.1	75.8	73.3	79.1	78.0	76.7	77.9	80.9
Of Services - % self-employed	5.4	4.8	7.6	6.6	9.0	6.2	9.7	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	11.2	10.2	12.2	11.6	14.1	11.8	14.7	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	3.3	5.0	*	6.1	4.5	5.5	5.3	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.5	2.2	*	4.9	2.6	3.7	5.2	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.1	3.3	4.4	6.4	2.6	4.3	5.7	8.2
% Educational services	6.1	7.3	7.8	8.8	5.9	7.5	8.0	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	18.8	11.6	8.9	14.0	14.4	12.7	15.1	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	4.2	4.7	14.4	6.7	6.1	4.7	4.6	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	2.6	3.4	10.0	4.3	5.3	4.2	4.8	4.6
% Public administration	19.7	20.5	5.6	8.2	14.1	14.1	6.7	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

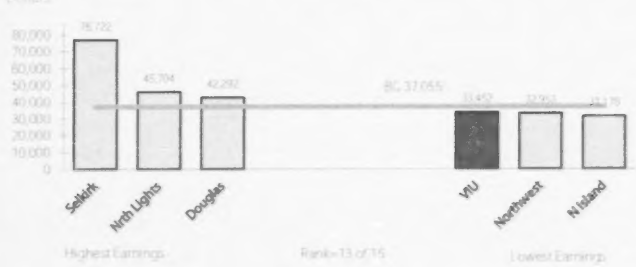
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	3,915	52,455	1,230	19,955	7,625	109,665	125,285	2,406,055
% Less than $20,000	49.3	49.7	51.6	47.0	49.2	46.1	43.2	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	30.7	26.4	25.2	24.6	26.6	25.5	32.4	30.4
% $40,000 and over	20.1	24.0	22.8	28.4	24.1	28.4	24.4	32.1
Median income ($)	20,030	20,062	19,073	21,829	20,072	22,467	25,589	30,617
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	31,011	35,849	38,740	38,854	34,859	39,135	44,952	47,566
Males ($)	34,828	39,364	42,192	45,970	40,700	44,925	50,512	53,707
Females ($)	29,479	33,454	34,760	34,812	30,057	35,086	38,232	41,566
Paid workers ($)	31,190	36,266	38,779	39,711	35,385	39,919	46,301	48,782
Self-employed ($)	23,691	24,016	*	23,922	23,691	24,841	25,903	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	810	10,530	330	5,215	1,700	23,710	15,885	324,960
Median income ($)	7,535	7,231	7,730	7,662	7,830	7,703	8,415	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	17,566	20,310	13,074	21,859	17,619	22,329	21,291	24,709
Males ($)	17,197	20,725	12,847	23,958	22,033	24,013	23,301	26,753
Females ($)	17,590	19,946	13,100	20,669	17,475	20,086	19,444	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	965	11,206	240	4,170	1,595	22,815	16,675	448,095
Median income ($)	21,695	19,931	22,484	23,873	22,209	23,724	28,598	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	31,061	30,859	25,057	32,998	33,382	34,818	39,816	42,630
Males ($)	32,117	34,610	27,404	39,219	34,008	40,426	43,872	47,015
Females ($)	29,531	27,083	24,989	26,166	31,025	29,049	31,977	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	1,640	23,070	470	7,830	3,125	45,890	50,370	1,026,200
Median income ($)	25,711	27,916	34,212	36,531	29,067	32,464	40,436	42,732
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	34,802	39,995	52,788	48,031	41,005	44,351	49,255	52,160
Males ($)	36,617	43,598	59,989	55,525	48,529	51,593	56,280	59,014
Females ($)	30,089	37,014	46,697	40,878	32,289	39,329	42,757	44,746

[1]Full-time = 30 hours per week or more.

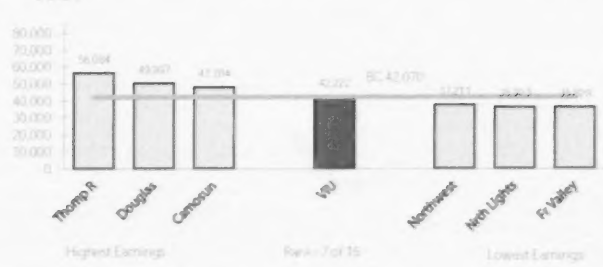
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

REGISTERED



Highest Earnings | Rank=13 of 15 | Lowest Earnings

NON REGISTERED



Highest Earnings | Rank=7 of 15 | Lowest Earnings

HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	21,602	21,506	18,643	22,913	21,695	23,952	29,846	33,419
Goods-producing	27,754	23,119	24,701	29,209	30,846	28,349	36,011	37,795
Agriculture	21,691	14,284	*	10,022	22,427	12,942	14,073	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	21,684	22,566	60,104	39,863	28,658	30,051	53,759	56,953
Utilities	112,276	40,842	*	78,965	112,229	62,565	76,146	75,629
Construction	30,039	23,350	23,885	25,483	32,544	26,905	32,326	34,127
Manufacturing	34,585	24,749	40,114	32,898	34,809	31,807	40,502	41,745
Services-producing	20,042	21,033	17,447	21,623	19,996	22,794	28,508	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	15,516	16,462	17,748	16,115	15,532	17,785	23,261	25,142
Transportation and warehousing	21,525	28,277	44,745	37,024	25,984	33,544	42,263	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	29,449	29,442	22,460	29,579	25,455	34,082	35,208	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	21,231	29,844	33,861	34,047	26,579	34,301	31,643	42,087
Educational services	23,150	27,713	63,657	35,306	28,819	40,447	38,819	40,291
Health care and social assistance	28,082	28,731	19,182	26,083	26,473	29,822	35,091	37,503
Accommodation and food services	9,845	10,175	7,736	8,556	9,378	9,814	11,196	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	26,001	24,917	24,735	17,412	22,043	22,214	21,307	23,947
Public administration	25,332	25,181	31,360	46,267	28,119	31,992	55,648	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats.
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

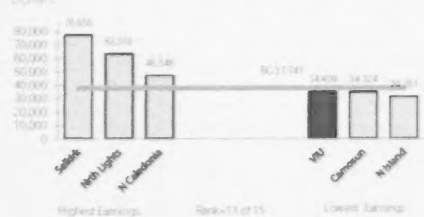
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME - AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME								
Total - among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	1,520	19,615	430	3,385	2,835	40,949	45,040	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	39,056	42,467	47,039	46,678	44,227	46,784	52,245	57,549
Median earnings ($)	33,462	37,055	42,227	42,070	38,053	41,310	46,552	49,208
Female:male earnings ratio %	84.3	85.2	76.8	74.1	70.6	75.4	77.2	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	280	3,510	40	930	430	6,060	3,190	66,535
Average earnings ($)	30,775	34,761	51,570	32,267	41,096	37,480	41,012	42,090
Median earnings ($)	27,452	29,493	58,998	29,313	33,828	32,412	36,139	38,000
Female:male earnings ratio %	92.3	70.1	*	84.8	81.5	69.6	73.9	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	390	4,950	155	1,905	775	10,710	12,090	244,725
Average earnings ($)	38,266	39,595	41,957	42,543	38,074	42,013	45,727	48,073
Median earnings ($)	34,622	35,014	33,237	39,351	34,585	36,650	42,622	42,857
Female:male earnings ratio %	77.3	80.8	48.1	72.8	59.2	73.3	75.1	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	135	1,595	40	570	215	3,360	3,380	54,220
Average earnings ($)	46,456	43,093	44,499	46,173	47,975	46,121	45,378	49,017
Median earnings ($)	41,784	35,780	48,245	42,163	45,115	39,146	41,103	44,350
Female:male earnings ratio %	62.1	70.4	*	64.5	58.2	68.0	69.9	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	105	1,235	25	500	210	3,255	4,245	63,865
Average earnings ($)	36,730	43,986	26,190	53,424	42,226	51,293	59,059	69,162
Median earnings ($)	35,025	40,077	27,802	50,332	36,336	47,619	53,265	56,705
Female:male earnings ratio %	65.3	52.3	*	66.4	62.4	58.4	57.7	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number	225	4,080	75	1,925	555	9,740	10,360	214,340
Average earnings ($)	33,850	41,032	45,378	43,828	43,206	45,435	50,295	54,295
Median earnings ($)	29,537	37,020	40,060	41,225	36,322	40,545	44,930	47,966
Female:male earnings ratio %	81.5	85.3	48.5	66.6	61.6	74.7	78.4	72.6
With university cert, diploma or degree (number)	335	3,335	100	1,550	600	7,840	11,315	388,380
Average earnings ($)	49,159	55,656	60,610	61,986	55,014	60,506	63,214	68,602
Median earnings ($)	50,440	50,640	52,990	58,651	56,383	56,625	58,424	59,689
Female:male earnings ratio %	126.2	79.9	78.3	73.4	91.1	76.5	76.2	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

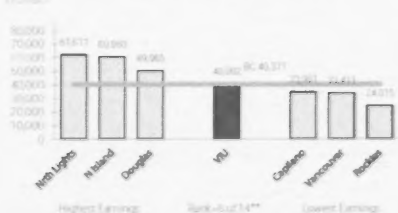
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	52,279	46,590	63,656	56,885	52,263	49,537	50,288	60,021
Professionals ($)	52,231	49,025	52,984	59,991	58,344	57,242	65,878	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	34,429	37,741	40,002	40,371	38,615	41,068	44,903	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	26,052	28,957	27,844	30,744	26,610	31,572	36,173	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	46,998	49,546	77,864	71,075	53,733	55,770	56,982	65,916
Professionals ($)	52,013	55,051	33,079	73,174	52,310	64,593	69,235	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	37,101	42,703	42,092	47,580	46,027	48,662	50,533	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	25,961	31,831	38,738	36,161	29,989	35,329	42,252	41,545
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	111.4	89.4	54.0	62.0	84.1	75.3	76.4	78.0
Professionals (%)	100.6	96.3	160.4	76.0	100.4	83.1	88.4	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	75.7	79.7	89.6	71.4	68.1	73.0	76.2	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	100.5	92.4	56.9	72.0	83.5	78.1	74.2	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

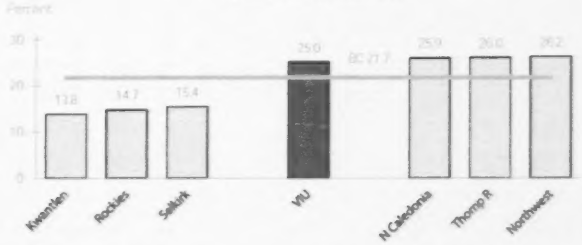
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

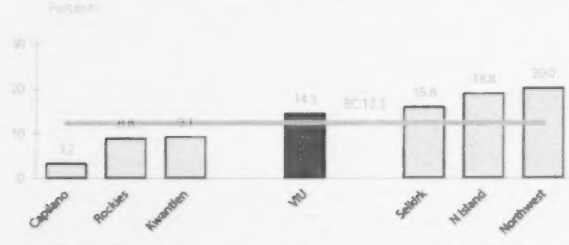
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	25.0	21.7	14.3	12.3	18.5	16.4	7.8	7.4
Males	31.6	25.2	13.9	14.4	23.1	19.7	8.9	7.6
Females	18.9	18.0	13.9	10.5	14.4	14.0	6.7	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	40.2	30.9	24.4	20.9	31.6	25.8	14.5	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	23.9	22.2	15.1	12.8	16.4	16.6	9.1	8.7
With post-secondary completion	18.0	16.2	*	8.7	13.3	12.1	6.0	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	22.2	19.8	*	11.8	21.6	14.2	7.2	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	24.6	25.1	*	14.4	14.5	18.5	7.4	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	17.1	14.8	*	6.6	12.6	11.3	5.5	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	8.2	10.2	*	7.1	9.8	8.4	5.7	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



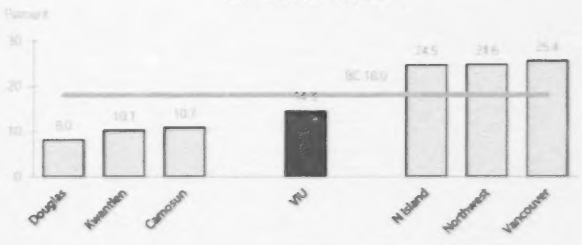
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	31.8	30.9	20.0	17.0	22.7	22.8	15.7	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	43.1	40.5	21.7	25.6	30.8	31.4	19.9	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	25.7	26.3	19.4	13.4	18.4	19.1	14.5	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	32.1	30.9	25.0	14.3	23.4	22.3	15.1	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	46.2	45.5	*	22.1	47.2	34.9	25.0	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	24.7	26.5	20.0	12.9	18.2	19.3	14.0	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	26.8	23.8	14.9	12.2	20.4	17.9	8.7	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	41.2	34.7	*	21.0	36.4	29.1	13.0	12.8
With High School Graduation	30.2	24.5	*	16.1	21.8	19.1	10.0	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	16.3	18.1	*	6.8	13.0	12.1	7.5	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.1	*	*	22.2	15.8	8.1	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	26.3	*	14.1	12.0	19.2	6.8	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	17.9	15.6	*	9.2	9.8	11.2	8.6	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	10.6	12.1	*	3.3	11.9	9.0	6.9	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	22.4	18.9	12.9	10.6	17.4	14.2	5.8	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	40.5	27.5	*	17.3	33.9	23.4	13.0	10.5
With High School Graduation	14.3	13.0	*	11.6	10.3	12.9	6.0	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	18.8	15.1	*	8.7	14.1	11.3	4.9	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	29.3	18.3	*	7.1	25.5	12.5	5.5	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	17.6	25.3	*	16.0	10.9	18.0	5.3	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	20.9	13.5	*	6.3	14.9	10.2	4.4	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	7.9	9.5	*	9.0	10.1	8.4	5.1	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

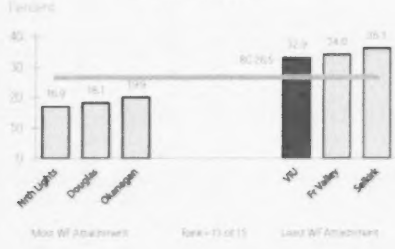
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

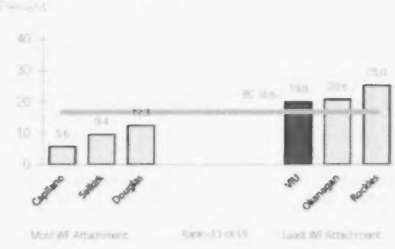
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked: Age 15+ (number)	3,580	34,405	560	7,900	5,175	55,530	73,825	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	32.9	26.5	19.8	16.6	27.4	21.2	12.0	11.9
% of males	29.4	22.3	16.5	15.2	24.0	17.9	9.2	7.8
% of females	36.1	30.5	21.1	17.7	30.1	24.0	14.7	15.7
% of age 25-34	29.2	27.1	30.3	16.2	27.0	20.6	10.2	10.6
% of age 35-54	35.0	26.3	12.6	16.8	27.6	21.5	12.7	12.4
% of age 15-24	59.0	46.8	23.5	33.7	45.4	38.8	25.7	31.3
% of males	59.8	45.2	25.6	36.8	48.1	39.6	27.2	32.5
% of females	58.6	48.7	20.6	31.1	43.5	38.1	23.8	30.0
% of age 15-19	71.9	60.5	39.0	46.6	55.8	51.6	37.3	46.7
% of age 20-24	46.3	32.1	*	15.3	33.5	23.7	11.1	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

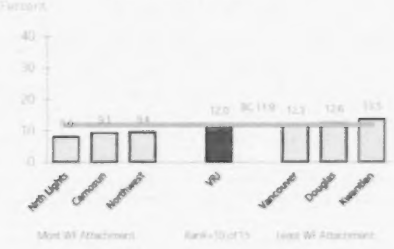
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL

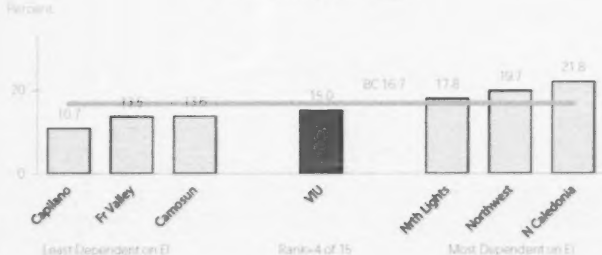


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

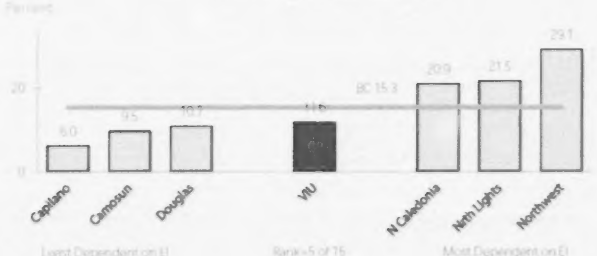
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	15.0	16.7	11.6	15.3	14.0	16.4	13.4	12.1
% of Males	19.1	19.5	10.2	16.7	17.3	18.3	13.7	11.8
% of Females	11.2	13.8	12.6	14.2	11.3	14.6	13.0	12.4
% of age 15-24	15.5	12.1	9.1	9.9	11.7	11.4	9.0	7.7
% of age 25-34	15.1	20.0	18.8	20.8	15.9	20.9	22.2	18.1
% of age 35-54	15.7	18.3	12.1	16.6	15.6	18.0	13.7	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

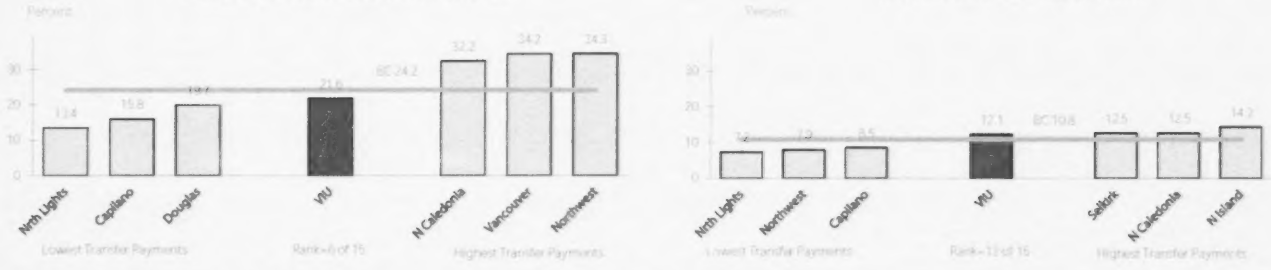
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	1,465	14,785	4,985	64,705	6,455	79,490	67,770	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% income less than $20,000	#	#	10.9	11.5	#	#	5.9	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	22.3	18.5	#	#	16.9	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	66.8	70.0	#	#	77.2	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	27.5	25.9	#	#	29.5	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	39.3	44.0	#	#	47.7	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	56,901	62,251	#	#	67,419	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	15.4	17.3	#	#	7.7	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	860	8,130	2,485	32,710	3,350	40,835	22,530	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	20.7	24.5	#	#	12.8	16.9
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	400	3,400	780	9,730	1,180	13,130	5,880	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	39.7	49.3	#	#	28.7	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num.)	365	4,165	1,945	24,905	2,310	29,075	14,795	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	77.1	73.9	#	#	84.3	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	21.6	24.2	#	#	12.1	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	1.5	3.9	#	#	3.5	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 55%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was then set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

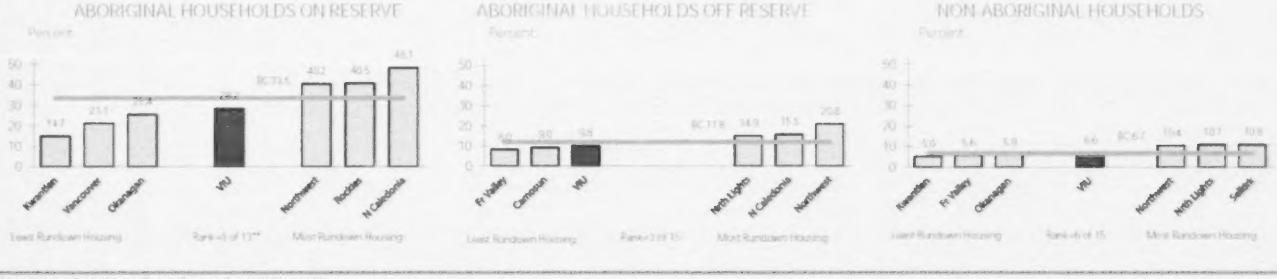
% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME



WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Census families with children under 12 (number) 2011	860	8,130	2,485	32,710	3,350	40,835	22,530	471,370
% of total families	58.7	55.0	49.8	50.6	51.9	51.4	33.2	40.7
% that are lone parent families	46.5	41.8	31.4	29.7	35.2	32.2	26.1	21.5
Average household size 2011	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.4
% Multiple family households	14.1	8.5	3.4	2.5	4.6	3.4	1.1	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	135	1,025	125	2,190	255	3,215	565	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	8.9	5.8	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.9	0.6	3.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	9.6	9.2	2.8	4.0	3.7	4.7	1.5	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% in good condition	40.7	39.7	60.6	59.1	56.8	55.2	70.2	70.9
% Needing minor repair	31.5	32.6	29.6	28.9	29.9	29.5	21.3	22.4
% Needing major repair	28.2	32.5	9.8	11.8	13.3	15.3	6.6	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada